

# Tonight's Sky: January 2018

Your guide to constellations, deep-sky objects, planets, and events: Tonight's Sky.

Highlights of the January sky:

The winter sky is filled with brilliant stars.

An ancient constellation, Auriga was pictured as a goat herder by the Greeks and Romans. Auriga is a beautiful circlet of jeweled stars, gracing the sky overhead.

Capella, the sixth-brightest star in the sky, is a double star. The two stars are yellow stars like our own Sun, but they are about 10 times larger and 50 and 80 times brighter.

Near Auriga is the large constellation Taurus, the Bull. In Greek legend, this group of stars represented Zeus in the disguise of a white bull with golden horns.

His eye is the orange Aldebaran, a red-giant star nearing the end of its life.

The Bull's V-shaped head is created by the Hyades, a beautiful cluster of stars, easily seen with the naked eye.

The Pleiades star cluster lies near the head of the Bull. Large and bright, this star cluster is the best known in the sky and is often called "the Seven Sisters." The unaided eye can see just six or seven stars, but the Pleiades cluster contains over 250. Binoculars showcase the cluster at its best.

The stars in this stellar swarm are hot and young. They are passing through a dusty cloud that reflects their blue light.

Saturn and Mercury rise together every morning before sunrise.

Over the course of the month, the two planets shift position in the predawn sky.

They appear to converge in the middle of the month, and then slowly swap places.

With a backyard telescope, the two are easy to distinguish.

Bright Jupiter and reddish Mars rise together a few hours before the Sun.

On the morning of January 6, they appear less than half a degree apart, and can be seen in the same field of view in a backyard telescope.

The Quadrantid meteor shower peaks on the night spanning January 3 and 4.

Skywatchers who brave the cold might spot up to 40 meteors per hour.

The night sky is always a celestial showcase. Explore its wonders from your own backyard.